#### **Articles of Confederation**

Weaknesses Strengths Shays' Rebellion 1786 Philadelphia Convention 1787 Compromises in Philadelphia political factions emerge - Feds and Anti-Feds Federalist Papers Ratification/Bill of Rights

# Washington's Presidency

selected as first POTUS Precedents \*signs Judiciary Act 1789 judicial branch organized \*foreign policy estab'd - France - Neutrality Proclam. \*Cabinet estab'd \*two terms

### Foreign Policy (GW)

neutrality/isolationism Citizen Genet Jay's Treaty w/GB 1794 positive and negative impressment problems Pinckney's Treaty w/ Sp. 1795 -Miss. River Treaty of Greenville - NAs in the NW territory

The Federalist Period to 1800 (Pd.3)

## Hamilton's Economic Plan

to deal w/ debt, create a nat'l economy Nat'l Bank estab'd, federal gov't assumes state debts, excise tax on alcohol (Whiskey Rebellion), protective tariff (block by S. sts) divides the Cabinet - Feds/DRs - political parties, AH/TJ - how

to interpret the Constitution

**GW Steps Down** 

two terms - final precedent won't be broken until FDR <u>Farewell Address 1796</u> - Two Warnings \*to avoid - permanent alliances \*dangers of political parties, esp along sectional lines

#### John Adams' Presidency

Election of 1796 cont'd Federalist policies trouble w/ France - XYZ Affair undeclared naval war signs Alien and Sedition Acts DRs protest - TJ and JMadison write the KY and VA Resolutions - A&S Acts are unconstitutional, nullification theory introduced

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